



CODESYS

Advisory 2018-08

Security update for CODESYS Control V3 TLS socket communication

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1 Affected Products

In general, all CODESYS V3 runtime systems prior version V3.5.13.20, containing the CmpOpenSSL component and running on top of one of the following operating systems are affected:

- Linux
- WindowsCE

The CmpOpenSSL runtime system component was initially released with version V3.5.5.0.

The following products in all variants are concerned by this issue:

- CODESYS Control for BeagleBone
- CODESYS Control for emPC-A/iMX6
- CODESYS Control for IOT2000
- CODESYS Control for Linux
- CODESYS Control for PFC100
- CODESYS Control for PFC200
- CODESYS Control for Raspberry Pi
- CODESYS Control V3 Runtime System Toolkit

2 Vulnerability overview

2.1 Type

DoS, remote DoS

2.2 Management Summary

Crafted TLS requests may prevent clients to communicate to servers, which are implemented by means of the CmpOpenSSL component of the CODESYS Control runtime system.

2.3 References

CODESYS JIRA: CDS-61893, CDS-62495, CDS-62496

2.4 Severity Rating

3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH has rated this vulnerability as high.

The CVSS v3.0 base score of 7.5 has been assigned. The CVSS vector string is (CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H). [7]

3 Vulnerability details

3.1 Detailed Description

The CODESYS Control runtime system enables embedded or PC-based devices to be a programmable industrial controller. The CmpOpenSSL component adds the OpenSSL cryptographic software library to the CODESYS Control runtime systems.

Crafted TLS requests may prevent clients to communicate to servers, which are implemented by means of the CmpOpenSSL component. This may affect both, servers implemented by the IEC code using the SysSocket2 library or the web server as part of the CODESYS Control runtime system.

3.2 Exploitability

This vulnerability could be exploited remotely.

3.3 Difficulty

An attacker with low skills would be able to exploit this vulnerability.

3.4 Existence of exploit

No known public exploits specifically target this vulnerability.

4 Available software updates

3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH has released versions V3.5.12.70, V3.5.13.20 and V3.5.14.0 to solve the noted vulnerability issue for all affected CODESYS products.

Please visit the CODESYS update area for more information on how to obtain the software update [3].

5 Further References

OpenSSL® is a registered trademark owned by the OpenSSL Software Foundation.

6 Mitigation

Currently, 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability. In general, 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH recommends as part of the mitigation strategy the following defensive measures to reduce the risk of exploitation of this vulnerability:

- Use controllers and devices only in a protected environment to minimize network exposure and ensure that they are not accessible from outside
- Use firewalls to protect and separate the control system network from other networks
- Use VPN (Virtual Private Networks) tunnels if remote access is required
- Activate and apply user management and password features
- Limit the access to both development and control system by physical means, operating system features, etc.
- Protect both development and control system by using up to date virus detecting solutions

For more information and general recommendations for protecting machines and plants, see also the CODESYS Security Whitepaper [1].

7 Acknowledgments

3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH thanks those in the security community, who help us to improve our products and to protect customers and users through coordinated vulnerability disclosure.

We thank one of our OEM customers for reporting this vulnerability following coordinated disclosure.

8 Further Information

For additional information regarding the CODESYS products, especially the above mentioned-versions, or about the described vulnerability please contact the 3S-Smart Software Solutions support team [5].

9 Disclaimer

3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH assumes no liability whatsoever for indirect, collateral, accidental or consequential losses that occur by the distribution and/or use of this document or any losses in connection with the distribution and/or use of this document. All information published in this document is provided on good faith by 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH. Insofar as permissible by law, however, none of this information shall establish any guarantee, commitment or liability on the part of 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH.

Note: Not all CODESYS features are available in all territories. For more information on geographic restrictions, please contact sales@codesys.com.

Bibliography

- [1] 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH: [CODESYS Security Whitepaper](#)
- [2] 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH: [Coordinated Disclosure Policy](#)
- [3] 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH CODESYS update area: <https://www.codesys.com/download>
- [4] 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH security information page: <https://www.codesys.com/security>
- [5] 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH support contact site: <https://www.codesys.com/support>
- [6] Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE): <https://cve.mitre.org>
- [7] CVSS Calculator: <https://www.first.org/cvss/calculator/3.0>
- [8] ICS-CERT: <https://ics-cert.us-cert.gov>

The latest version of this document can be found here:

https://customers.codesys.com/fileadmin/data/customers/security/2018/Advisory2018-08_CDS-61893.pdf

Change History

Version	Description	Date
1.0	First version	11.10.2018
2.0	Software update available	23.10.2018
3.0	Further software update available	13.11.2018
4.0	Further software update available	17.12.2018